

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Thursday 16 May 2019 – Afternoon**

**GCSE (9–1) Latin**

**J282/03 Prose Literature B**

**Time allowed: 1 hour  
plus your additional time allowance**

**DO NOT USE:  
a dictionary**

**Please write clearly in black ink.**

**Centre number**

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**Candidate number**

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**Last name** \_\_\_\_\_

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

**Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 50.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

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**Answer ALL the questions.**

**1 Read the passage and answer the questions.**

ad hos magnus numerus adulescentium  
discendi causa concurrit, magnoque  
hi sunt apud eos honore. nam fere de  
omnibus controversiis publicis privatisque  
constituunt, et, si quod facinus admissum 5  
est, si caedes facta, si de hereditate, de  
finibus controversia est, Druides rem  
decernunt, praemia poenasque constituunt.  
si quis aut privatus aut publicus eorum  
decreto non stetit, sacrificiis interdicunt: 10  
haec poena apud eos est gravissima.

Caesar, 'Druides: The power of the Druids',  
lines 2–10

**(a) 'ad hos ... honore' (lines 1–3):**

**(i) who flocked to the Druids?**

\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**(ii) 'discendi causa' (line 2): what further  
information does this give us?**

\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

**(b) 'et, si quod ... controversia est' (lines 5–7): what  
specific crimes or disputes are referred to here?  
Give TWO examples.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

(c) 'si quis aut privatus aut publicus eorum decreto non stetit, sacrificiis interdicunt: haec poena apud eos est gravissima' (lines 9–11):

(i) what was the consequence for anyone who did not obey the decision of the Druids?

\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

(ii) write down and translate the LATIN word that tells us how this punishment was viewed.

LATIN WORD \_\_\_\_\_

ENGLISH TRANSLATION \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

**2 Read the passage and answer the questions.**

**Druides a bello abesse solent neque  
tributa una cum reliquis pendunt; militiae  
vacationem omniumque rerum immunitatem  
habent. tantis praemiis excitati et sua  
sponte multi in disciplinam conveniunt 5  
et a parentibus propinquisque mittuntur.  
magnum ibi numerum versuum ediscere  
dicuntur; itaque nonnulli viginti annos  
in disciplina permanent. neque fas esse  
existimant hos versus litteris mandare, cum 10  
in reliquis fere rebus Graecis litteris utantur.**

**Caesar, 'Druides: Their education', lines 23–30**

- (a) 'Druides a bello ... habent' (lines 1–4): what did the Druids not have to do? Give TWO examples.**

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**[2]**

**(b) 'et sua sponte ... mittuntur' (lines 4–6): state TWO reasons which led these men to train with the Druids.**

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[2]

**(c) 'magnum ibi numerum versuum ediscere dicuntur' (lines 7–8): what are they said to learn?**

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[1]

**(d) 'neque fas ... utantur' (lines 9–11): what do we learn about the Druids' use of writing? Make TWO points.**

1 

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2 

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[2]

**3 Read the passage and answer the question.**

**natio omnis Gallorum est magnopere  
dedita religionibus, atque ob eam causam  
ei, qui sunt affecti gravioribus morbis  
quique in proeliis periculisque versantur,  
aut pro victimis homines immolant aut se  
immolatueros esse vovent administrisque ad  
ea sacrificia Druidibus utuntur.**

**5**

**Caesar, 'Druides: Their religion', lines 40–44**

**Translate this passage into English.**

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**[5]**



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**4\* Read the passage and answer the question.**

stabat pro litore diversa acies, densa armis  
virisque, intercursantibus feminis; quae  
in modum Furiarum veste ferali, crinibus  
deiectis faces praeferabant; Druidesque  
circum, preces diras sublatis ad caelum 5  
manibus fundentes, novitate aspectus  
perculerunt milites ut quasi haerentibus  
membris immobile corpus vulneribus  
praeberent. deinde hortante duce et se ipsi  
stimulantes ne muliebres et fanaticum agmen 10  
timerent, inferunt signa sternuntque obvios  
et igni suo involvunt.

**Tacitus, 'The Druids' last stand', lines 3–12**

**How does Tacitus convey a vivid and dramatic scene here?**

**In your answer you may wish to consider:**

**the description of the Britons**

**the reactions and actions of the Romans.**

**You should refer to the LATIN and discuss Tacitus' use of language. [8]**

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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**5 Read the passage and answer the question.**

**quod contra vertit, adeo ut regnum a centurionibus, domus a servis velut capta vastarentur. iam primum uxor eius Boudica verberata et filiae stupro violatae sunt: principes omnes Icenorum, quasi Romani totam regionem muneri accepissent, avitis bonis exuuntur, et propinqui regis inter servos habebantur.**

**5**

**Translation:**

**This turned out just the opposite, so much so that his kingdom was plundered by centurions, his house was plundered by slaves just as if it had been captured. Now first his wife, Boudica, was beaten and his daughters were violated by rape: all the chieftains of the Icenii, as if the Romans had received the whole region as a gift, are deprived of their ancestral possessions, and the relatives of the king were treated like slaves.**

**Tacitus, 'tumultus et rebellio: Boudica's rebellion', lines 3–9**

**How does Tacitus, by his style of writing, emphasise the savage nature of the Romans? Make TWO points, each referring to the LATIN.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**[4]**

**6 Read the passage and answer the question.**

**equites conglobati pro cornibus adstiterunt.  
at Britannorum copiae passim per catervas  
et turmas exultabant, tanta multitudo quanta  
non alias, et animo adeo feroci ut coniuges  
quoque testes victoriae secum traherent,  
plaustrisque imponent quae ad extremam  
planitiem posuerant.**

**5**

**Tacitus, 'tumultus et rebellio: Boudica's rebellion',  
lines 31–36**

**How does Tacitus convey the drama of this scene  
before the start of the battle? Make TWO points, each  
referring to the LATIN.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

**2** \_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

**[4]**



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**7 Read the passage and answer the questions.**

ac primum legio gradu immota et angustiis  
loci defensa, postquam in appropinquant  
hostes certo iactu tela exhausserat,  
tamquam cuneo erupit. auxiliares quoque  
impetum faciunt; et equites protentis hastis  
perfringunt quod obvium et validum erat.  
ceteri terga praebuerunt, difficili effugio, quia  
circumiecta plaustra saepserant abitus.

**5**

**Tacitus, 'tumultus et rebellio: Boudica's rebellion',  
lines 37–43**

- (a) 'angustiis loci' (lines 1–2): why do you think the  
Romans chose a narrow place for the battle?**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

- (b) 'postquam ... validum erat' (lines 2–6): why were  
the Romans' tactics so effective in this battle?  
Give TWO reasons.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[2]**

- (c) 'ceteri ... abitus' (lines 7–8): why do you think Tacitus' description of the actions of the Britons is so brief compared to his description of the Romans' attack?

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[1]

**8\* How do Caesar and Tacitus maintain the interest of the reader in their accounts?**

**You should support your answer with a range of references to the texts you have read, and you may include passages printed on the question paper. [10]**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

**If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).**

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